Understanding Society & Culture

A SOCIOLOGICAL AND ANTHROPOLOGICAL APPROACH



FRANCISCO C. RIODIQUE III
PAUL FRANCISCO
ALBERT MAR KALALO
GIL D. RAMOS

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter I:	SOCIOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY	
	AS A HYBRID COURSE	1
What is S	inciplory?	3
		3
What is Anthropology? Sociology and Anthropology as a Combined Course The Different Social Sciences The Importance of Studying Socio-Anthro Sociological Imagination The Sociological Perspective The Early Sociological Thinkers The Different Anthropological Themes The Sub-Fields of Anthropology Overview Guide Questions for Critical Thinking Glossary of Terms Chapter Review Chapter II: SOCIOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY AS A SCIENCE		4
		4
What is Sociology? What is Anthropology? Sociology and Anthropology as a Combined Course The Different Social Sciences The Importance of Studying Socio-Anthro Sociological Imagination The Sociological Perspective The Early Sociological Thinkers The Different Anthropological Themes The Sub-Fields of Anthropology Overview Guide Questions for Critical Thinking Glossary of Terms Chapter Review Chapter II: SOCIOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY AS A SCIENCE What is Science? The Scientific Method Science as the Method of Objectivity Empiricism and Deductivism Brief History of Science Thomas Kuhn's Scientific Revolutions Science and the Modern World Physical Sciences and the Social Sciences Social Science as a Science Sociology as the Scientific Study of the Society Anthropology as the Scientific Study of Humanity Overview Glossary of Terms Guide Questions for Critical Thinking Chapter Review Chapter III: EVOLUTION AS A WAY OF SEEING THE NATURAL WORLD What is Evolution?	ortance of Studying Socio-Anthro	5 5
	5	
	6	
		8
The Diffe	erent Anthropological Themes	14
		15
		16
Guide Qu	uestions for Critical Thinking	16
Glossary	of Terms	17
Chapter l	Review	21
Chapter II:	SOCIOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY	
	AS A SCIENCE	25
What is S	Science?	27
The Scien	ntific Method	27
Science a	s the Method of Objectivity	28
		29
		30
		31
		32
AND THE RESERVE AND THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NAMED IN COLU		32
		33
		33
A1710111111111	The state of the s	34
The state of the s		34
		35
	BETTER CONTROL OF A CONTROL OF THE STATE OF	35
Chapter	Review	37
Chapter III:		20
	THE NATURAL WORLD	39
		41
Different Ways of Seeing the World		41
Develop	ment of Evolutionary Theory	42

Greek Discovery of Rationality	43
Theology and the Chain of Being	44
Newton's Scientific Breakthrough	44
Taxonomy as the Precursor to Evolutionary Theory	45
Discovery of Earth's Geological Formation	45
Early Evolutionary Theory	46
Charles Darwin and his Theory of Evolution	47
Natural Selection as the Core of Darwin's Evolutionary Theory	48
Mendel's Genetics: Answer to Darwin's Problem	49
Evolution and Modern Science	50
Mutation, Natural Selection, Random Genetic Drift and Gene Flow	52
Macroevolution and Microevolution	53
Evolutionary Theory and the Biblical Concept of Creation	54
Overview	58
Glossary of Terms	59
Guide Questions for Critical Thinking	61
Chapter Review	63
emple never	00
Chapter IV: EVOLUTION OF MAN	67
Man as a Part of the Animal Kingdom	(60)
	69
Do Human Beings Evolve too? The Dawn of Mammals	70
	70
The Evolution of the Human Species Hominids	71
	72
Evolution of Human Adaptation	74
Early Hominids	75
The Australopithecines	76
The Oldowan Tool Tradition	76
The Homo Habilis	79
The Homo Erectus	80
The Neanderthals	80
The Rise of the Homo Sapiens	81
The Mesolithic Period	82
Overview	84
Glossary of Terms	86
Guide Questions for Critical Thinking	87
Chapter Review	89
Chapter V: THE RISE OF AGRICULTURE	
AND THE DOMESTICATION OF FOOD	93
Cultural Evolution before the Rise of Agriculture	95
The Mesolithic Period	96
The Neolithic Period	96
Origin of Agriculture	97

The First	Farmers and Herders	99
	Culture in Africa	100
	Culture in Europe and Asia	100
	in America	100
	the Neolithic Period	101
	re and the Rise of the State	102
Overview		102
Glossary		103
	nestions for Critical Thinking	103
Chapter I		105
Chapter VI:	THE EARLY SOCIETIES: THE FIRST CITIES	7.00
	AND STATES	109
How did	the State Originate?	111
	ristics of a State	112
	s of Early States	113
	of the Origin of Civilization	114
	ne of the State	116
	ept of State Today	116
	ern Society	118
	tion of Cultural Trends	119
Key Cond		119
Glossary		120
	restions for Critical Thinking	121
Chapter I		123
Chapter VII:	UNDERSTANDING HUMAN SOCIETIES	127
Doing So	ciology	129
Understa	nding Human Societies	130
Social For	rces in the Development of Sociology	130
Intellectu	al Forces	134
German S	Sociology	136
British Sc	ociology	138
Italian So	ciology	139
Overview		139
Glossary	of Terms	140
Guide Qu	uestions for Critical Thinking	141
Chapter I		143
Chapter VIII	: SOCIETY AND CULTURE	147
Human S	Society	149
	nd the Modern World	149
	1 Societies	150
ARTHUR DESIGNATION OF THE PARTY		

Postindustrial Societies	151
What is Culture?	152
Society and Culture	152
Cultural Universals and Particulars	153
Material and Non-Material Culture	153
Cultural Diversity	154
Subculture and Countercultures	155
Ethnocentrism and Cultural Relativism	155
Culture Shock	155
Elements of Culture	156
Characteristics of Culture	157
Culture and Individual Freedom	159
Globalization	160
Overview	160
Glossary of Terms	161
Guide Questions for Critical Thinking	164
Chapter Review	165
Chapter Neview	105
Chapter IX: PERSONALITY AND SOCIALIZATION	169
What is Socialization?	171
Personality	171
Nature and Nurture	172
Personality and its Elements	172
Theory of Cognitive Development	173
Stages of Moral Development	174
Gender and Moral Development	175
Erikson's Eight Stages of Development	176
The Concept of the Social Self	177
The Looking Glass Self	179
Agents of Socialization	179
Socialization Through the Life Course	182
Resocialization	183
The Effects of Social Isolation	183
Overview	184
Glossary of Terms	185
Guide Questions for Critical Thinking	187
Chapter Review	189
Chapter X: SOCIAL STRUCTURES	193
What is a Social Structure	195
Status and Roles	195
Groups	196
Institutions	196
Division of Labor	197

Social Network	198
TABLE TO THE SECOND CONTRACTOR OF THE SECOND C	199
Formal Organizations	199
Bureaucracy Formal and Informal Dimensions of Organizations	200
	200
Overview	201
Glossary of Terms	202
Guide Questions for Critical Thinking	203
Chapter Review	
Chapter XI: SOCIAL CONSTRUCTION OF REALITY	207
What is Social Construction of Reality?	209
What Defines a Situation?	209
Self-Fulfilling Prophesies	210
Dramaturgical Approach	210
Ethnomethodology	211
Social Interactions	211
Emotions	211
Language	212
Humor	212
Constructing Identities	212
Phenomenology as a means of Constructing Reality	214
Overview	214
Glossary of Terms	215
Guide Questions for Critical Thinking	216
Chapter Review	217
Chapter XII: STUDYING DEVIANT BEHAVIORS	221
What is Deviance?	223
What is Deviance? Who Defines Deviance?	223
Deviance and Social Control	223
Social Foundations of Deviance	225
	226
Functions of Deviance	226
Merton's Strain Theory	227
Labeling Deviance Medicalization of Deviance	228
	228
Crime as a Deviant Behavior	228
Criminal Justice in the Philippines	229
Crime in Global Perspective	229
Overview	230
Glossary of Terms	231
Chapter Review	

Chapter XIII: SOCIAL STRATIFICATION AND INEQUALITY	237
What is Social Stratification?	220
Four Basic Principles of Social Stratification	239
Caste System	240
Class System	241
Social Classes: Marx and Weber Thesis	241
Social Mobility and its Types	243
Gender Stratification	243
Race and Ethnicity	244
What is Social Inequality?	245
Functionalist Perspective of Inequality	245
Conflict Perspective of Inequality	245
Symbolic Interactionist Perspective of Inequality	246
Overview	246
Glossary of Terms	247
Guide Questions for Critical Thinking	249
Chapter Review	251
Chapter XIV: THE IMPACT OF SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS	
TO SOCIAL LIFE	255
What is a Social Institution?	257
The Family	257
Basic Concepts about the Family	257
Patterns of Marriage, Residence, Descent and Authority	258
Stages of Family Life	259
Marriage and the Family in the Philippines	260
Different Family Planning Methods	261
Religion	262
General Concepts about Religion	263
Types of Religious Organizations	264
Religions of the World	265
Filipino Religiosity	267
Education	269
What is Education?	269
Functions of Schooling	270
Education in the Philippines	271
Basic Problems of Education in the Philippines	271
State, Politics, Government and Law	272
Politics	277
The Concept of Law	278
Overview	278
Glossary of Terms	279
Guide Questions for Critical Thinking	282
Chapter Review	283
The state of the s	200

Chapter XV: SOCIAL PROBLEMS AND SOCIAL CHANGE	287
What is a Social Problem?	289
Using Social Research Methods to Study Social Problems	289
Poverty	290
Inequality	291
The Sex Industry	291
Alcoholism and Drug Addiction	292
Crimes	294
Family Problems	294
Problems in the Media	295
Population Growth	295
Social Change as the Solution to Social Problems	295
Characteristics of Social Change	296
Overview	297
Glossary of Terms	297
Guide Questions for Critical Thinking	299
Chapter Review	301